Introduction .................................................................4
Teaching Guidelines .........................................................6
Suggested Five-Day Lesson Plan ........................................9

UNIT I
Lesson 1: Capitalization Review .........................................12
Lesson 2: Punctuation Review ..............................................14
Lesson 3: Grammar Review .................................................16
Lesson 4: Grammar Review ...............................................19
Lesson 5: Grammar Review ...............................................23
Lesson 6: Grammar Review ...............................................26
Unit I Review .................................................................30

UNIT II
Lesson 7: Phrases .............................................................32
Lesson 8: Prepositions .......................................................34
Lesson 9: Complex Prepositions .........................................36
Lesson 10: Prepositional Phrases .........................................38
Lesson 11: Adjective and Adverb Prepositional Phrases ........42
Unit II Review .................................................................45

UNIT III
Lesson 12: Appositives .......................................................50
Lesson 13: Adjectives Used as Nouns ....................................52
Lesson 14: Plural Nouns ......................................................54
Lesson 15: "Self" Pronouns ................................................56
Lesson 16: Demonstrative Pronouns .....................................60
Unit III Review .................................................................63

UNIT IV
Lesson 17: Verbals ............................................................66
Lesson 18: Verbal Phrases .................................................70
Lesson 19: Infinitive Phrases .............................................74
Lesson 20: Gerunds and Gerund Phrases .........................78
Lesson 21: Participles and Participle Phrases .....................82
Lesson 22: Verbals Ending in "ing" ...................................86
Unit IV Review .................................................................90

Recitation .............................................................................93
Capitalization & Punctuation Style Sheets ......................107
Diagramming .....................................................................113
LESSON 7: Phrases

REVIEW RECITATION:
☐ Grammar Questions 37-42

LESSON:

Grammar Question #91: What is a phrase?
A phrase is a group of words used as a single part of speech – a noun, an adjective, or an adverb. A phrase does not contain a subject and verb.

Grammar Question #92: In addition to the verb phrase, give the five kinds of phrases. The five kinds of phrases are the prepositional phrase, the participle phrase, the gerund phrase, the infinitive phrase, and the appositive phrase.

COPYWORK:

Grammar Question #91: __________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________

Grammar Question #92: __________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________________

PRACTICE A: In each sentence a vertical line separates the phrase from the main clause. Underline the words before the vertical line and decide if there is a subject and verb. If yes, put a C over the main clause. If not, put a P for phrase. Repeat for the words after the vertical line. With your teacher's help, circle the word in the main clause that the phrase modifies. The first one is done for you.
1. Pacing back and forth, | Father waited anxiously.
2. Laughing out loud, | George entered the room.
3. Our teacher wrote the homework assignment | on the board.
4. Smelling the freshly baked bread, | the boys hurried inside.
5. Mary will be visiting me | in March.
6. A small flock gathered under the bird feeder.
7. Smiling broadly, the champion accepted the trophy.
8. Bees produce sweet honey in the summer.
9. Waiting patiently, Jim hid in the forest.
10. The law is perfect, converting the soul.

**PRACTICE B:** Add a phrase to each of the following sentences to make it more complete.
1. India is a country.

_________________________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________________________

2. New Delhi is the capital city.

_________________________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________________________

3. India gained its independence.

_________________________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________________________

4. Cricket games are popular.

_________________________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________________________

5. The Taj Mahal is a building.

_________________________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________________________

**ORAL QUIZ:** Recite answers with examples.

☐ Grammar Questions #91-92