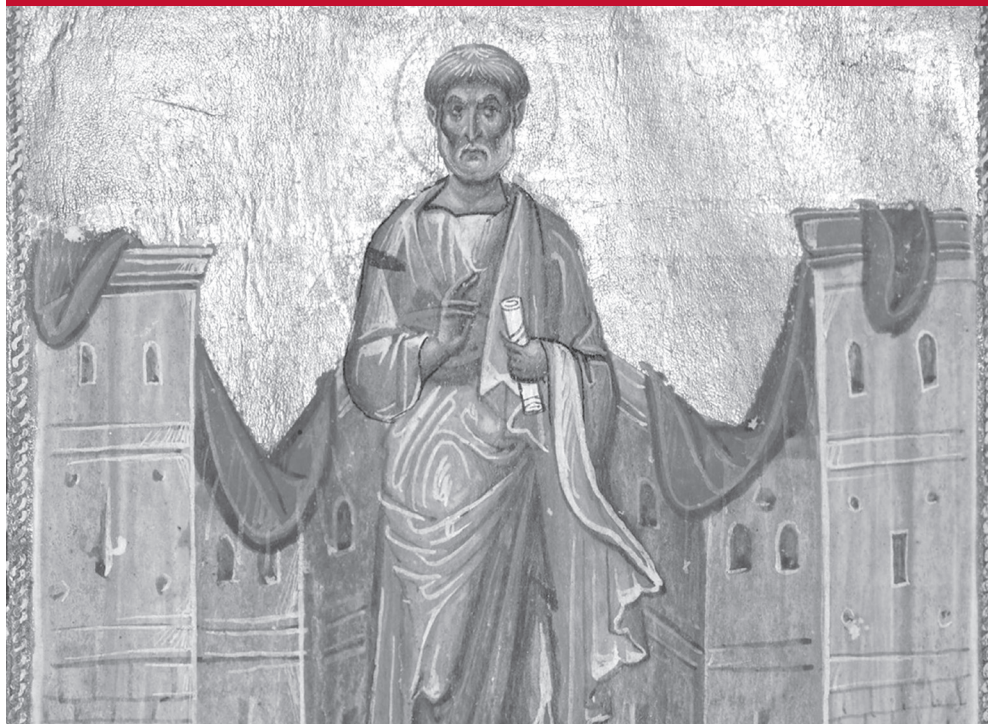


# SECOND FORM GREEK

*An Introduction to Hellenistic Greek*

## Teacher Key (Workbook, Quizzes, & Tests)

Mitchell L. Holley & Ian Galloway



 **MEMORIA PRESS**

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## DAY TWO

## I. DECLENSIONS

1. Decline the Greek article.

Singular			Plural		
M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
ὁ	ἡ	τό	οἱ	αἱ	τά
τοῦ	τῆς	τοῦ	τῶν	τῶν	τῶν
τῷ	τῇ	τῷ	τοῖς	ταῖς	τοῖς
τόν	τήν	τό	τούς	τάς	τά

2. Decline ἀγαθός and καλός in all three genders.

Singular			Plural		
M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
ἀγαθός	ἀγαθή	ἀγαθόν	ἀγαθοί	ἀγαθαί	ἀγαθά
ἀγαθοῦ	ἀγαθῆς	ἀγαθοῦ	ἀγαθῶν	ἀγαθῶν	ἀγαθῶν
ἀγαθῷ	ἀγαθῇ	ἀγαθῷ	ἀγαθοῖς	ἀγαθαῖς	ἀγαθοῖς
ἀγαθόν	ἀγαθήν	ἀγαθόν	ἀγαθούς	ἀγαθάς	ἀγαθά

Singular			Plural		
M.	F.	N.	M.	F.	N.
καλός	καλή	καλόν	καλοί	καλαί	καλά
καλοῦ	καλῆς	καλοῦ	καλῶν	καλῶν	καλῶν
καλῷ	καλῇ	καλῷ	καλοῖς	καλαῖς	καλοῖς
καλόν	καλήν	καλόν	καλούς	καλάς	καλά

3. Decline αἰώνιος and ἄνομος in all three genders.

Singular		Plural	
M. / F.	N.	M. / F.	N.
αἰώνιος	αἰώνιον	αἰώνιοι	αἰώνια
αἰωνίου	αἰωνίου	αἰωνίων	αἰωνίων
αἰωνίῳ	αἰωνίῳ	αἰωνίοις	αἰωνίοις
αἰώνιον	αἰώνιον	αἰωνίους	αἰώνια

Singular		Plural	
M. / F.	N.	M. / F.	N.
ἄνομος	ἄνομον	ἄνομοι	ἄνομα
ἀνόμου	ἀνόμου	ἀνόμων	ἀνόμων
ἀνόμῳ	ἀνόμῳ	ἀνόμοις	ἀνόμοις
ἄνομον	ἄνομον	ἀνόμους	ἄνομα

## II. VERB REVIEW: Aorist Active, Perfect Active, Pluperfect Active

1. Write the tense endings and say aloud.

Present Active		Imperfect Active		Future Active	
Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural	Singular	Plural
ὦ	ομεν	ὄν	ομεν	σῶ	σομεν
εἰς	ετε	εἰς	ετε	σεις	σετε
εἰ	ουσι(v)	ε(v)	ον	σει	σουσι(v)
First Aorist Active		First Perfect Active		First Pluperfect Active	
σα	σαμεν	κα	καμεν	κειν	κειμεν
σας	σατε	κας	κατε	κεις	κειτε
σε(v)	σαν	κε(v)	κασι(v)	κει	κεισαν
Second Aorist Active		Second Perfect Active			
ον	ομεν	α	αμεν		
εἰς	ετε	ας	ατε		
ε(v)	ον	ε(v)	ασι(v)		

2. The aorist active comes from the 3rd principal part, and the aorist tense stem is found by removing the 1st singular ending from the 3rd principal part. Find the aorist tense stem of these verbs from FFG.

3 P.P.	- 1S Ending	= Aorist Active Tense Stem	1 P.P.
ἔλυσσα	-σα	ἔλυ-	λύω
ἤρξα	-σα	ἤρχ-	ἄρχω
ἔγραψα	-σα	ἔγραφ-	γράφω
ἔλιπον	-ον	ἔλιπ-	λείπω
εἶπον	-ον	εἶπ-	λέγω

3. The **perfect active** comes from the 4th principal part, and the **perfect tense stem** is found by removing the 1st singular ending from the 4th principal part. Find the perfect tense stem of these verbs.

4 P.P.	- 1S Ending	= Perfect Active Tense Stem	1 P.P.
λέλυκα	-κα	λελυ-	λύω
ἦρχα	-α	ἦρχ-	ἄρχω
γέγραφα	-α	γεγραφ-	γράφω
λέλοιπα	-α	λελοιπ-	λείπω
εἶρηκα	-κα	εἶρη-	λέγω

4. The **pluperfect active** comes from the 4th principal part by augmenting the **perfect tense stem** and adding the pluperfect tense endings. Find the pluperfect active 1st person singular of each verb.

4 P.P.	- 1S Ending	= Perf. Act. Stem	+ Augment	+ 1S Plupf. Act.	Lexical Form
λέλυκα	-κα	λελυ-	(ἐ)λελυ-	(ἐ)λελύκειν	λύω
μεμνήκα	-κα	μεμνη-	(ἐ)μεμνη-	(ἐ)μεμνήκειν	μνέω
πέποιθα	-α	πεποιθ-	(ἐ)πεποιθ-	(ἐ)πεποίθειν	πείθω
πεπίστευκα	-κα	πεπιστευ-	(ἐ)πεπιστευ-	(ἐ)πεπιστεύκειν	πιστεύω
εἶρηκα	-κα	εἶρη-	εἶρη-	εἰρήκειν	λέγω

5. Write conjugations of λύω in Greek and say each form aloud.

Present Active	
Singular	Plural
λύω	λύομεν
λύεις	λύετε
λύει	λύουσι(ν)
Future Active	
λύσω	λύσομεν
λύσεις	λύσετε
λύσει	λύσουσι(ν)
Perfect Active	
λέλυκα	λελύκαμεν
λέλυκας	λελύκατε
λέλυκε(ν)	λελύκασι(ν)

Imperfect Active	
Singular	Plural
ἔλυον	ἐλύομεν
ἔλυες	ἐλύετε
ἔλυε(ν)	ἔλυον
Aorist Active	
ἔλυσα	ἐλύσαμεν
ἔλυσας	ἐλύσατε
ἔλυσε(ν)	ἔλυσαν
Pluperfect Active	
(ἐ)λελύκειν	(ἐ)λελύκειμεν
(ἐ)λελύκεις	(ἐ)λελύκειτε
(ἐ)λελύκει	(ἐ)λελύκεισαν

## DAY THREE

### I. FORM DRILLS

**Drill A.** Translate and give case, gender, and number. Then write A for an attributive construction, P for a predicate construction, or S for a substantive construction.

- τὰς καλὰς \_\_\_\_\_ the good (women) acc. f. pl. S
- ὁ κόσμος καλός \_\_\_\_\_ the world is good nom. m. sg. P
- τὴν ἁγίαν ἐκκλησίαν \_\_\_\_\_ the holy assembly acc. f. sg. A
- κακὸν τὸ πλοῖον \_\_\_\_\_ the boat is bad acc. n. sg. P
- τῇ οἰκίᾳ τῆ ἀγαθῇ \_\_\_\_\_ to/for the good house dat. f. sg. A

**Drill B.** Translate and give case, gender, and number. Rewrite each attributive or predicate construction using a different word order.

- ἡ ὥρα ἐσχάτη \_\_\_\_\_ the hour is last (nom. f. sg.) ἐσχάτη ἡ ὥρα
- τοὺς δικαίους ἀνθρώπους \_\_\_\_\_ the just men (acc. m. pl.) τοὺς ἀνθρώπους τοὺς δικαίους
- οἱ δοῦλοι δίκαιοι \_\_\_\_\_ the servants are righteous (nom. m. pl.) δίκαιοι οἱ δοῦλοι
- τῇ ἁγίᾳ γῆ \_\_\_\_\_ to/for the holy land (dat. f. sg.) τῇ γῆ τῇ ἁγίᾳ
- τὰ πλοῖα τὰ μακρὰ \_\_\_\_\_ the long boats (acc./nom. n. pl.) τὰ μακρὰ πλοῖα

**Drill C.** Parse (give tense, voice, mood, person, number, and lexical form) and translate each verb. Use the Appendices in SFG to look up the lexical forms, if necessary.

- πέποιθα \_\_\_\_\_ perfect, active, indicative, 1S, πείθω I have persuaded
- ἐβάλομεν \_\_\_\_\_ aorist, active, indicative, 1P, βάλλω we threw
- ἤγειρε \_\_\_\_\_ aorist, active, indicative, 3S, ἐγείρω hsi raised
- ἔγραφεν \_\_\_\_\_ imperfect, active, indicative, 3S, γράφω hsi was writing
- ἐμείνατε \_\_\_\_\_ aorist, active, indicative, 2P, μένω you (pl.) remained
- ἐγερεῖς \_\_\_\_\_ future, active, indicative, 2S, ἐγείρω you will raise up
- ἔβαλον \_\_\_\_\_ aorist, active, indicative, 1S/3P, βάλλω I/they threw
- μεμνήκασιν \_\_\_\_\_ perfect, active, indicative, 3P, μένω they have remained
- ἤγειραν \_\_\_\_\_ aorist, active, indicative, 3P, ἐγείρω they raised up
- ἐγίνωσκε \_\_\_\_\_ imperfect, active, indicative, 3S, γινώσκω hsi was knowing
- ἤγαγε \_\_\_\_\_ aorist, active, indicative, 3S, ἄγω hsi led
- ἠθέλησαμεν \_\_\_\_\_ aorist, active, indicative, 1P, θέλω we wanted
- πεπιστεύκαμεν \_\_\_\_\_ perfect, active, indicative, 1P, πιστεύω we believed
- εἶπον \_\_\_\_\_ aorist, active, indicative, 1S/3P, λέγω I/they told
- εὕρισκον \_\_\_\_\_ present, active, indicative, 3P, εὕρισκω they are finding