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Lesson 2

The Greek Article

ὁ, ἡ, τό *the*

| | Singular | | | Plural | | |
|---|-----------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|
| | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter | Masculine | Feminine | Neuter |
| N | ὁ | ἡ | τό | οἱ | αἱ | τά |
| G | τοῦ | τῆς | τοῦ | τῶν | τῶν | τῶν |
| D | τῷ | τῇ | τῷ | τοῖς | ταῖς | τοῖς |
| A | τόν | τήν | τό | τούς | τάς | τά |

1st and 2nd Declension Adjectives (2-1-2)

ἀγαθός, -η, -ον *good*

| | Singular | | | Plural | | |
|---|----------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| | M | F | N | M | F | N |
| N | ἀγαθός | ἀγαθή | ἀγαθόν | ἀγαθοί | ἀγαθαί | ἀγαθά |
| G | ἀγαθοῦ | ἀγαθῆς | ἀγαθοῦ | ἀγαθῶν | ἀγαθῶν | ἀγαθῶν |
| D | ἀγαθῷ | ἀγαθῇ | ἀγαθῷ | ἀγαθοῖς | ἀγαθαῖς | ἀγαθοῖς |
| A | ἀγαθόν | ἀγαθήν | ἀγαθόν | ἀγαθοῦς | ἀγαθάς | ἀγαθά |

- ◆ Both the article and adjectives must agree with their noun in gender, number, and case.
- ◆ 2-1-2 describes the pattern of inflection. 2-1-2 adjectives have 2nd declension endings in the masculine and neuter, and 1st declension endings in the feminine.
 - **PIE Rule:** If the stem ends in ρ, ι, or ε (PIE), the feminine singular case endings will follow the pure α pattern. Otherwise, the feminine has pure η endings.
- ◆ The order of the article, adjective, and noun affects the meaning. Review the syntax of adjectives: *attributive position*, *predicate position*, and *substantive position*.

| Position | Word Order | Example | Translation |
|--------------------|--|--|------------------------|
| <i>Attributive</i> | Article + Adjective + Noun Article + Noun + Article + Adjective | ὁ ἀγαθὸς ἄνθρωπος ὁ ἄνθρωπος ὁ ἀγαθός | <i>the good man</i> |
| <i>Predicate</i> | Article + Noun + Adjective Adjective + Article + Noun | ὁ ἄνθρωπος ἀγαθός ἀγαθός ὁ ἄνθρωπος | <i>the man is good</i> |
| <i>Substantive</i> | Article + Adjective Adjective | ὁ ἀγαθός ἀγαθός | <i>the good (man)</i> |

2nd Declension Adjectives (2-2)

αἰώνιος, αἰώνιον eternal

| | Singular | | Plural | |
|---|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| | M/F | N | M/F | N |
| N | αἰώνιος | αἰώνιον | αἰώνιοι | αἰώνια |
| G | αἰωνίου | αἰωνίου | αἰωνίων | αἰωνίων |
| D | αἰωνίῳ | αἰωνίῳ | αἰωνίοις | αἰωνίοις |
| A | αἰώνιον | αἰώνιον | αἰωνίους | αἰώνια |

- ◆ Adjectives like αἰώνιος follow a 2-2 pattern—the masculine and the feminine forms are identical, and all three genders use 2nd declension endings.

ἡ αἰώνιος δόξα *eternal glory* ὁ αἰώνιος λόγος *eternal word*

Review Vocabulary

2-1-2 Adjectives

| Greek | English |
|------------------|---------------------------|
| ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν | good |
| ἅγιος, -α, -ον | holy |
| δίκαιος, -α, -ον | righteous, just |
| ἔσχατος, -η, -ον | last |
| ἕτερος, -α, -ον | other, another, different |
| κακός, -ή, -όν | bad |
| καλός, -ή, -όν | beautiful, honorable |
| μακρός, -ά, -όν | long |
| μικρός, -ά, -όν | small |
| ὅλος, -η, -ον | whole |
| πρῶτος, -η, -ον | first |

New Vocabulary

2-2 Adjectives

| Greek | English |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| ἄδικος, -ον | unjust |
| ἀδύνατος, -ον | powerless, impossible |
| αἰώνιος, -ον | eternal |
| ἀκάθαρτος, -ον | impure |
| ἁμαρτωλός, -όν | sinful |
| ἄνομος, -ον | lawless |
| ἄπιστος, -ον | unbelieving |