

CONTENTS

Introduction	4	UNIT VI	
Teaching Guidelines	6	Lesson 21: Adverb Clauses	104
Suggested Five-Day Lesson Plan	9	Lesson 22: Adverb Clause Functions, Part 1	106
UNIT I		Lesson 23: Adverb Clause Functions, Part 2	108
Lesson 1: Capitalization Review	12	Lesson 24: Subordinating Conjunctions; Elliptical Clauses.....	110
Lesson 2: Punctuation Review	15	Lesson 25: Kinds of Sentences	113
Lesson 3: <i>EGR I</i> Review	18	Unit VI Review	115
Lesson 4: <i>EGR II</i> Review	22		
Lesson 5: <i>EGR III</i> Review, Part 1.....	27	Recitation.....	121
Lesson 6: <i>EGR III</i> Review, Part 2.....	30	Capitalization & Punctuation Style Sheets.....	139
Lesson 7: <i>EGR IV</i> Review, Part 1.....	34	Diagramming.....	145
Lesson 8: <i>EGR IV</i> Review, Part 2.....	38		
Unit I Review	42		
UNIT II			
Lesson 9: Clauses & Phrases.....	44		
Lesson 10: Independent & Dependent Clauses	47		
Lesson 11: Subordinate Clauses.....	50		
Unit II Review.....	55		
UNIT III			
Lesson 12: Relative Pronouns.....	60		
Lesson 13: Interrogative & Indefinite Pronouns....	63		
Unit III Review	65		
UNIT IV			
Lesson 14: Adjective Clauses.....	70		
Lesson 15: Adj. Clause Antecedents, Part 1.....	73		
Lesson 16: Adj. Clause Antecedents, Part 2.....	76		
Unit IV Review	79		
UNIT V			
Lesson 17: Noun Clauses	86		
Lesson 18: Noun Clause Functions, Part 1	89		
Lesson 19: Noun Clause Functions, Part 2	92		
Lesson 20: Noun Clause Functions, Part 3	94		
Unit V Review	96		

LESSON 12: Relative Pronouns

REVIEW RECITATION:

Grammar Questions #74-75, 121-127

LESSON:

Grammar Question #128: What is a relative pronoun? (See #74)

*A **relative pronoun** begins a subordinate adjective clause and refers to a stated or understood antecedent.*

Grammar Question #129: What is an antecedent?

*An **antecedent** is the noun or pronoun in the main clause that the relative pronoun, adjective, or adverb refers back to.*

Grammar Question #130: Give the relative pronouns.

*The relative pronouns are **who, whose, whom, which, that.***

COPYWORK:

Grammar Question #128: _____

Grammar Question #129: _____

Grammar Question #130: _____

PRACTICE A: Vertical lines separate two clauses in each of the following sentences. Underline the subject and verb in each clause. Circle the relative pronoun that makes its clause subordinate. The relative pronoun may also be the subject of the subordinate clause. The first one is done for you.

1. The Danube River is an important river | which is the main shipping route for Eastern Europe.

2. The Danube, | which flows east from the Black Forest, | empties into the Black Sea.

3. Peter the Great, | who ruled from 1682-1725, | made the Russian Empire a recognized world power.
4. The Golden Age of Russia occurred during the reign of Catherine the Great, | who continued to westernize the country.
5. This was an era | that was "golden" for the aristocracy, but not for the lower classes.
6. The Bolshevik Revolution, | which was led by Vladimir Lenin in 1917, | ended the rule of the Russian tsars.
7. Marie Curie, | whose research in radioactivity won her two Nobel Prizes, | was born in Poland.
8. She discovered the radioactive isotope Polonium, | which she named after her native country.
9. After decades of Communist rule in Poland, the Solidarity Party, | which Lech Walesa led, | won parliamentary victory in 1989.
10. Today Poland is a constitutional democracy | whose citizens enjoy social and economic freedom.

PRACTICE B: Vertical lines separate two clauses in each of the following sentences. Circle the relative pronoun that makes its clause subordinate. Underline the subordinate clause and draw a line from the relative pronoun to its antecedent.

1. John James Audubon, | who was an ornithologist, naturalist, and painter, | is best known for *The Birds of North America*.
2. He produced 435 watercolor paintings, | which were composed of every bird known in America at that time.
3. His paintings were converted to prints using engraved copper plates, | which were very expensive.
4. Audubon's dramatic portraits of birds appealed to people | who were fascinated with natural history during Europe's Romantic Era.
5. A print of Audubon's Carolina Turtle Dove, | which is another name for the Mourning Dove, | hangs in our sun room.
6. The Mourning Dove, | which is a ground-feeder, | can be seen gleaning the bare cornfields of autumn.

7. It is a beautiful bird, | which looks like a small passenger pigeon.
8. The mournful cooing sound | that this bird makes | gives it its name.
9. The passenger pigeon, | which was once among the most numerous birds, | is now extinct.
10. The male wild turkey, | whose unique call has earned him a nickname, | is called a "gobbler."

ORAL QUIZ: Recite answers with examples.

- Grammar Questions #128-130